

Code: IT4T4

**II B.Tech - II Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
October - 2020**

**AUTOMATA AND COMPILER DESIGN
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Define Deterministic Finite automata.
- b) Differentiate between NFA and DFA.
- c) Construct the regular expression for the language which consists of even number of a's followed by odd number of b's over set $Z' \{a,b\}$.
- d) Define Parse Tree. Draw the Parsetree for "id+id*id" using $E \rightarrow E+E/E*E/id$.
- e) Construct a Context Free Grammar for language consisting of an a or b followed by any number of a's or b's over set $Z' \{a,b\}$.
- f) Define syntax tree. Draw the syntax tree for the expression $a*b+c$.
- g) Describe the different ways of generating intermediate code.
- h) Define structural equivalence.

- i) Differentiate between heap allocation and stack allocation.
- j) Discuss the purpose of code optimization.
- k) Construct the DAG for the expression $a=(b+c)/d$.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

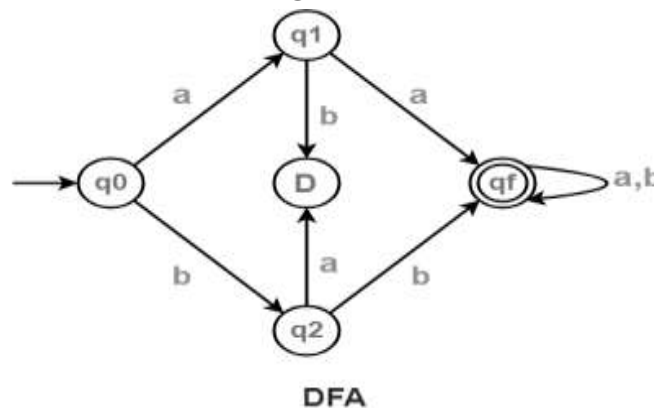
2. a) Construct a DFA equivalent to the NFA given below

$M = \{(q_0, q_1, q_2), \{a, b\}, \delta, q_0, \{q_2\}\}$ where δ is defined by the following transition table. 8 M

δ	0	1
q0	(q0,q1,q2)	q2
q1	q2	q1
q2	null	(q0,q1)

b) Explain in detail lexical and syntax analysis phase of a compiler. 8 M

3. a) Construct a CFG for the given automata. 6 M



b) Consider the following grammar. 10 M

$E \rightarrow E+T/T$

$T \rightarrow T*F/F$

$F \rightarrow (E)/id$ Construct the SLR
parsing table. Find LR(0) items.

4. a) Write the quadruple, triple and indirect triple for the following statement $x=(c*d)+(a*-b)$ and justify your answer. 8 M

b) Explain syntax directed definition, inherited attributes with an example. 8 M

5. a) Discuss different kinds of type checking of expressions and statements with suitable examples. 8 M

b) Illustrate different storage allocation strategies with suitable examples. 8 M

6. a) Explain optimization of basic blocks with its rules and examples. 8 M

b) Explain code generation algorithm with an example. 8 M